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Title	Some Remarks on the Causal Inference for Historical Persistence
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Abstract	A growing body of literature examines the relationships between historical events and contemporary economic outcomes. Recent studies estimate the causal effects using detailed historical data and contemporary microdata of individuals and/or households. In this paper, we discuss conceptual and econometric issues inherent in the causal inference following the potential outcomes framework. We also discuss a simple alternative approach to avoid these issues that is coherent with the potential outcomes framework. An empirical example based on the approach is then presented.
Keywords	history, economic development, causal effect, Rubin causal model
JEL	C01, N01